

SU 2 Annex 3

SWOT Analyses of possibilities of the development of newly emerging sports and tourist activities in the Šumava biosphere reserve - *English version.*

ACTIVITY	S (strength)	W (weakness)	O (opportunities)	T (threads)
2.2.1. Snowshoeing	The sufficient snow blanket throughout the winter The suitable terrain Attractive nature	Physically more demanding The lower circle of interested persons The inaccessibility of equipment (liveries)	The low costs of establishing the trails Commercial use – liveries The new kind of getting to know the winter countryside and the nature	Entrances to the peaceful territories of the BR The disturbance of ski routes
2.2.2. Dog train	The accesible net of roads Suitable ground profiles	The small circle of lovers Dependant on the existence of draught dogs breeders The high-priced route preparation The nonexistent background	The stressing of the rough northern character of the Šumava countryside Attractive for spectators	The clashes with ski routes Conflicts with the other visitors of the territory Spread into peaceful territories
2.2.3. Snow mobiles	The richer clientele in the territory A very attractive and up-to-day matter	The clash with the programme of the protection of the nature The regulatory measures of the entrance of motor vehicles out of the public communications in the NP	The possibility of using the same routes for other activities (a dog train, a lob) The commercial use – liveries	The noise, the danger of the clash, combustion gases The breaking of the regulatory measures by the activity of users It is very difficult to catch the violator
2.2.4. Skialpinism	It needs no background The direct contact with the nature – strong emotional experiences	The lack of the suitable terrain The most attractive territories are the objects of the protection of the nature – the conflict of interests	The extension of the offer for the more demanding enjoyment of sport The commercial use - liveries	The probability of breaking the entrance ban to the attractive localities
2.2.5. Downhill skiing	The popular activity on winter holiday Commercially lucrative – the	The necessity of construction of background, ski lifts, chair lifts The artificial lightning,	The concentration to ski centres	The pressure on expanding the present ski centres The pressure on building new

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	influx of capital to the region	technical snowing up, routes finish =intervention to the nature		ski centres
2.2.6. Snowboarding	The new up-to-date matter Commercially lucrative – the influx of capital to the region The whole family activity	The necessity of construction of background, ski lifts, chair lifts Few present routes	The concentration to ski centres The enlargement of the sports offer to outside ski centres	Searching new possible localities in the 1 st zones of the NP or reserves
2.2.9. Skating	The suitable supplement to skiing The whole family activity	The lack of suitable localities By this time unspread The necessity of maintenance of ice surfaces	The winter activity for a season without a permanent snow blanket The use of Lipno in winter season The continuation of the other sports events on the ice	The private owners of expanses of water Clashes with fishermen
2.2.10. Telemark, backcountry skiing Orienteering skiing	The sufficient snow blanket throughout the winter The suitable terrain Attractive nature	By this time unspread	The close contact with the nature The alternative to skiing in made tracks	The disturbance of silence in by this time unused localities
3.3.1 Hipotourism	The existence of horse breeding, farms The all-year-round offer of services The demand in the territory A very good landscape potential for this kind of the relaxation	The cost of the maintenance of the surface and the hipopaths cleaning A non-collaboration of the individual providers Financially more demanding for clients. The animals' unpredictability – people's fear of horses The legislatively difficult border crossing	The demand for activities closed to the nature The use of the potential of the offer in the region The physiotherapy in the saddle in the middle of the beautiful nature The potential over the border offer of services	The disruption of the surface of routes, path – the beginning of the erosion Clashes with the other activities during the paths making The disapproval of land owners with the leading of the routes and the horses' movement
3.3.2. In-line skating	The modern way of the active relaxation The fashionable fitness and wellness activity	The high demand on the surface of used roads The lack of suitable terrain with a small decline	The support of the cycle paths building (and thus the skating routes, too) from the grants Attracting the other visitors to	The pressure on making the asphalt surfaces instead of hard tracks. The insufficient capacity of the

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	The Vltava Path Stožec-Nová Pec The accessibility of the basic equipment	Few suitable roads with the exclusion of the traffic	the region The concentration of the visitors to clearly defined routes The possibility to become a well-known centre of relaxing in-line skating in CR	present routes.
3.3.2. Roller skiing	The supplement of cross-country skiing The roller track in Zadov	The high demand on the road surface of a good quality Few suitable roads with the exclusion of the traffic	The support of building cycle paths (and thus skating routes) from grants The use of suitable paths out of the main season for relaxation purposes The aim of the other groups of visitors (sports clubs, sportsmen) The marketing use of the Olympic winner K.Neumannová	The growth of the conflicts by using the public roads for the activity The exceeding of the limits of the acceptability of the territory – the lowering of the experience quality
3.3.3. Paragliding	The attractive view of the landscape and the territory from the air The new attraction in the territory The adrenalin sport	The narrow circle of interested people The technical demand of the activity The dependence on the set conditions (thermal circulation) The doing in the large-area protected territories is significantly limited – there is little potential space to use	The use of the territory by another target group	The intervention to the character of the landscape by building the launching and landing pads
3.3.4. Motor hang-gliding	The attractive view of the landscape and the territory from the air	The doing in the large-area protected territories is significantly limited by law The expensive practice of the	The attractive form of getting to know the landscape and the territory	The potential disturbing of the other users of the territory by the noise The disruption of the peaceful

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		activity		territories of the nature
3.3.5. Nordic-walking	The net of the roads suitable for this activity The convenient activity in the nature The considerate sports activity	The insufficient publicity of the sports activity The low currency among the visitors	The extension of the offer of services – liveries, courses... Potential German clientele The extension to the visitors' less attractive territories	The conflicts with the other users of suitable routes The bigger number of people in the natural peaceful regions
3.3.6. Scooters (unpowered)	The healthy sports activity The quicker movement than hiking The dense net of suitable paths-cyclepaths.	The allegiance on the marked cycle routes. The low currency among the visitors	The development of the offer of services in the territory – liveries, service stations. The possibility of the summer use of ski centres	The regulations as for the cyclists are not set.
3.3.7. Downhill carting	The arrival of the visitors of the different interest Attractive adrenalin matter	The economical and technical claims for the preparation of the ground The high financial claim on the clients	The increase of the attraction of the territory The extension of the offer of services The commercial use – liveries The possibility of the summer use of ski centres	The mechanical disruption of used areas
3.3.8. Rock-climbing	The use of the neglected localities from the tourists' point of view The completion of the offer of the whole enjoyment of sport	Few potentially usable localities Few rehabilitated paths In the territory of the NP rock-climbing is forbidden	The use of the potential of the landscape The extension of the offer of activities The stimulation of the other interconnected activities (the artificial climbing walls)	Breaking the visitors' rules. The threat of the rear species in the naturally valuable habitats
3.3.10. MTB downhill race	Potentially suitable grounds – slopes The high popularity of the event	The limitation of the cyclists' movement on the marked routes in the NP The sports character of the activity prevails the relaxation-learning one	The increase of the interest for the territory The possibility of the summer use of ski centres The extension of the offer of services – liveries of bikes, service stations,... The concentration and the	The mechanical disruption of the terrain of a route – the beginning of the erosive activity on the slopes Breaking the rules of the cyclist' movement in the NP

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			activity check in select localities	
3.3.11. Swimming	High demand The existence of natural localities	The ban on swimming in the natural lakes of glacial origin The lack of water expanse suitable for swimming	The extension of the offer of services The comparison with the offer of services abroad in the summer season The extension of the offer of services in the winter season	The interventions to the character of the landscape by building the artificial water expanses The intervention to the traditional character of the appearance of a Šumava village.
3.3.12. Yachting and windsurfing	Lipno water reservoir Attractive activity	Except for Lipno there are no suitable localities By this time the in-group of lovers Irregular winds	The commercial use of liveries and schools	The possible clash with swimmers
3.3.13. Orienteering	The suitable terrain, attractive natural environment Modest in the background	Unspread in the population It's necessary to make the accessible united maps	The signposting of permanent routes The whole season use	The visitors' movement in the free terrain – the possible clash with the protection of the nature
3.3.14 Cross-country archery	Non-traditional sports event	Legislatively unattended	The expansion of the sports offer to the outside centres The theme extra seasonal stays	The potential thread of the visitors
3.3.15 Paintball, Airsoft	Non-traditional sports event The adrenalin activity	The need of quite vast premises with the prevention of public entrance	The expansion of the sports offer to the outside centres	The underestimation of the value of the territory The unsuitable sports activity for the territory of such a value
3.3.16. Golf	Requested activity in the tourist destinations	Non-existing infrastructure	The expansion of the offer The attraction of the other visitors	The change of the landscape character of the region The occupation of the naturally valuable territories